Chicago Daily Tribune

HENRY FOWLER & CO., PUBLISHERS. OFFICE IN THE TRIBUNE BUILDINGS, 53 CLARK STREET, NEXT DOOR SOUTH OF THE POST OFFICE. TERMS—EIGHT DOLLARS PER YEAR.

VOL. VIII.—OLD SERIES. CHICAGO ILLINOIS, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1854. NEW SERIES.—VOL. II.

CARDS.

BUSINESS CARDS.

H. C. KELLY,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW, Office...

JAMES CLAPP, JR.,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

HOTT & MURRAY,
Attorneys & Counsellors at Law,

HARRIS & LADD'S

NEW GOODS
WILLIAM CLINGMAN & CO.

For the Fall & Winter Trade

DOCT. DUCK,
Office..... No. 44..... Clark St.

DR. C. TOEPFER,
GERMAN HOMŒOPATH,
CHICAGO,

DR. G. L. HAWSON, M. D.
HOMŒOPATHIST AND OBSTETRICIAN,

Fairbank's Patent Scales.

HOTEL.

NEW GOODS
WILLIAM CLINGMAN & CO.

REMOVAL.
PREMIUM TRUNK
MANUFACTORY.
W. & G. WRIGHT.

Stanley, Hutchins & Gunn,

"YOUNG AMERICA."
Jewelry, Plated Ware, &c.

Burwell & Fowers,

Fall and Winter Trade.

Mohr & Siller,

Hardware Establishment.

Drug and Prescription Store.
WM. McMILLAN,

DR. WILCOX, Dentist,

NEW AND VALUABLE DISCOVERY.

REMOVAL.
H. H. BUSHMAN, MERCHANT TAILOR,

Rand's School Geography and Atlas.

WOODSIDE & DAVIS,
Sexton's and General Undertakers,

R. T. HINCKLEY,

CARDS.

W. L. STOW
Manufacturer of every variety of
SELF-ACTING AND VELVET
BONNETS,
And dealer in all kinds of Trimmings for Ladies' Dresses, &c.
No. 42 Lake st., Up stairs.

JOSEPH HOBBINGER,
Commission and Forwarding Merchant
April ST. LOUIS, MO.

New Dry Goods.
M. D. GILMAN
IS NOW RECEIVING AT
No. 121 WATER ST., Up Stairs,
Direct from Manufacturers and Importers,
A full and complete Stock of Seasonable
Dry Goods;
All of which will be sold at
New York Jobbing Prices.
The attention of Country Merchants is invited.

COOLEY, WADSWORTH & CO.
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
DRY GOODS!
205.....SOUTH WATER ST.....205
HAVE NOW IN STORE, AND ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING, DIRECTLY FROM THE MANUFACTURERS, every variety of
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,
to which they would invite the attention of Western Merchants before making their Fall purchases.

A. G. BURLEY & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF
CROCKERY, CHINA,
GLASS & BRITANNIA WARES,
Patent, Solar, Hanging and Parlor Lamps, Table Cutlery, Looking Glasses, &c. &c.
No. 175 Lake Street, CHICAGO
A. G. BURLEY. JNO. TYRRELL.

NORTON & HEMPSTEAD,
(SUCCESSORS TO NORTON & WILPEN)
Wholesale Grocers and Commission
MERCHANTS,
116.....SOUTH WATER ST.....118.
NYTON H. NORTON. HENRY HEMPSTEAD.

MORGAN & BUTLER,
STORAGE AND COMMISSION
Dealers in Flour, Grain, Seed, Hops, Straw, Salt, &c.
At the Warehouse First East of Merrill's Packing, North Side of the River.

FIELD, BENEDICT & CO.,
173..... SOUTH WATER ST..... 171
FALL GOODS!
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING GOODS ADAPTED
To existing Wants, in part as follows:
Fancy Cassimeres in new Styles.
Fancy Doeskins.
Fancy Satinets.
Plain Cassimeres, Doeskins and Satinets.
Tricots, Cords and Satins.
Plain and Fancy Vestings.
Black Cloths, Cassimeres and Satinets.
Black Doeskins, Various styles.
Black Tricots, Cords and Satins.
Black Vestings, new styles.
Fancy Linings, new styles.
Black Linings, all colors.
Which we are prepared to offer in addition to our stock already on hand, at prices which cannot fail to please purchasers.
The attention of the trade is called to our
FIELD, BENEDICT & CO.

R. H. CUMMINGS & CO.,
Real Estate & Stock Brokers
FOR WEST CHICAGO.
Lands Bought and Sold; Titles Conveyed and Examined.
All business done upon the shortest notice. Taxes Paid, Rents Collected, and Loans Negotiated. Office on Randolph street, near the Bridge.

J. H. DUNHAM & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers and Commission
MERCHANTS,
AGENTS FOR
BRAINERD STEAM SUGAR REFINERY,
99 and 95 South Water Street.
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

T. HARMON & CO.
COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND WHOLESALE GROCERS,
SOUTH WATER STREET, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

SMITH & POLLARD,
WHOLESALE GROCER
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
144.....SOUTH WATER STREET.....142
Between Clark and LaSalle sts., Chicago.

S. T. HINCKLEY.
Groceries, Provisions,
AND NONPAREIL LABOR SAVING SOAP,
71 Randolph St.....CHICAGO, ILL.
Orders promptly executed on, and articles delivered to, all parts of the city.

ALEXANDER WHITE,
PAINTS, OILS & VARNISHES,
Brushes, Camphine, Burning Fluid and Candles,
English, French & American Window Glass,
Also, Colors Ground in Oil,
RED LEAD, LARD AND DYE STUFFS,
Wholesale Depot 107 South Water Street,
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

ELLIS & MIGHELL,
Of Belvidere, Boone County, Illinois,
Manufacturers of all kinds of Wrought Iron Bank, Counter and Office Railing, Wire Work, &c.
HARDWARE MERCHANTS will find it to their advantage to call on us at No. 107 Lake street.

GURNEE & YOE,
DEALERS IN
Leather, Saddlery, Hardware,
CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS & SHOE FINDINGS,
109 LAKE STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

F. W. GATES & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Rail Road Cars, Steam Engines & Boilers,
GATES' PATENT SCRIBE CUTTER,
PLOUGH AND SAW MILL GEARING,
AND AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF
Rubber and Hand Leather, Upholstery Goods, Saddle Hardware, Trimmings, &c.
Orders promptly made to order, and Steamboat and Mill Repairing done with dispatch.
F. W. GATES. | F. GATES, JR. | Middle Works, Chicago, Ill.

A. & G. WILSON
Have removed to their splendid Warerooms, No. 70 Lake street, where they will be pleased to see their friends and customers.
H. & G. WILSON

CARRIAGES.
J. J. WRIGHT
New Manufactory,
C. S. HALTY,
(SUCCESSOR TO HALT & BAILEY,)
Wholesale And Retail Dealer in
OYSTERS,
No. 12 CLARK ST..... Opp. Tribune Building.
D. COOKE, Agent.

REAL ESTATE AND STOCK BROKERS,
HARDING & PIKE,
No. 1 Clark Street.
Particular attention paid to the buying and selling of Stocks.

J. BERRY,
Manufacturer of GUNS, RIFLES AND AMERICAN RIFLE MUSKETS, Also, Dealer in Guns, Rifles, Pistols, Powder Flasks, Shot Pouches, Percussion Caps, Gun Materials, &c. Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Shop on Randolph street, between Clark and LaSalle.

MARSHALL WOODWARD,
Attorney & Counsellor at Law,
CONVEYANCER AND REAL ESTATE AGENT,
ROOMS 12 Clark Street, Chicago.

ELY & BOWDITCH,
MACHINE AND BOILER MAKERS AND DEALERS IN
STEAM ENGINES AND BOILERS,
Of MACHINERY generally.
Shop and Office on Water St., near Clark.

WIELD, BENEDICT & CO.
CLOTHIERS, CASSIMERE & VESTINGS,
AND DEALERS AND JOBBERS IN
CLOTHING GOODS,
No. 71 Lake St., Chicago.

Youths' Clothing Emporium.
Wholesale and Retail Clothing House.

The Daily Tribune.

HUSBAND AND WIFE—OUTTO OF A BROKEN RING.

In one of the earliest creations of his fancy, the bard of Lalla Rookh sings of the wanderings of the Peri, and their precious offerings at the portals of Eden, as the price of readmission to their celestial home. Such is the matchless beauty and glowing reality with which the poet invests his song, that, as the gate opens to receive the boon, we seem to hear the glad hymns of the bless'd indwellers standing ready to welcome a fellow-heir back to her blissful abode. It was not the young lover's sweetest sigh—nor the frankincense laugh of happy childhood, sporting in its bright innocence and buoyancy, nor the enchanting smile of beauty, in all its mellow, virgin bloom—no, nor the glorious heroism of the dying warrior, as he lay on the field which his own arm had defended, and his own warm blood had crimsoned—nor yet the gushing tear of the young soldier at seeing pale forever from his dying vision the glorious banner of his country, which had so often waved over him and cheered his comrades to victory. Nay! it was not the offering of any of these—for odious as they are—at the gate of Paradise, that could secure the celestial wanderer entrance through its golden portals. Oh! it be that earth, in its wide circuit, or the human heart, in its loftiest range, has a treasure more dear than one or all of these! It was not—could the Peri have aloft on her dazzling pinions the terms, summed vast of a penitent child of earth, weeping over his guilt and his deeds of blood, that the glad creatures of heaven was greeted with a welcome to her Eden home! How beautiful this Oriental tale! It is not merely a splendid conception of the poet, gilded with the gorgeous drapery of Eastern song, but, what is far better, it is in harmony with the sublime teachings of inspiration. And yet there are feelings within, that impel one to ask if the tears of the penitent, remorse-drinking sinner, gushing up warm from the heart, be the only or the most precious boon that can be borne to the gates of paradise! Does the wide earth, with its heart-jewels, its splendid deeds and its heaven-descended attributes, contain nothing, from the magnificent palaces and the happy mansion, of the rapture lot of the poor man who toils for his daily bread and finds it not, that may be deemed as acceptable an offering to the spirits above? We may err, and yet we cannot but regard the tie, which binds the husband to the wife of his bosom, as the golden thread of life, and the affection which springs from that relation as the holiest and purest of all the passions. Indeed, it embraces within it itself, and centres upon the very heart's affections, the greatest and better attributes of them all. The undying strength, the tenderness and gushing ardor of the other affections is admitted. Their refreshments are delightful, and what a sweet, mellow radiance do they shed over the pathway of life, as it were a gold en ray from the throne of heaven! But the love which exists between young hearts, in the heyday of life, has been sung and felt, and pronounced ecstatic—the love of sister for sister, of brother for brother, of a brother for his sister, his early playmate and the sharer of his sports and his sorrows, and the return of that love from the sister's heart—and the love of a mother for her child—yes—and, above all, the love of a father for his daughter—how sweet, how endearing are they all! But the affection which exists between a young wife and the object of her earliest love, the creature of her thoughts and feelings as well as the centre of her virgin heart, is chaster, purer, holier than all. Indeed it is all in one; and when the tie which binds them is broken, when the young mother is stricken down to the cold earth, and death treads upon her lips, her dimples and her smiles—when the young father is snatched away from the side of her, the mother of his children and the being of his tenderest love—what a void is left! What agony, what grief presses upon the spirit of the surviving one! We feel as though a golden harp, to whose seraphic tones we are listening, had suddenly stopped, while we strain the ear to catch its magic sounds. The survivor for the moment seems to be cast adrift, shelterless and lone in the cold tomb with the dead and gone. The presiding spirit has vanished from the family circle, and the bereft—as "the household gods lay scattered around," no longer to be gathered up by that presiding one, removed from earth to heaven—exclaims in the touching language of Ruth, the beautiful gleaner of Bethlehem—"Whither thou goest, I will go, and where thou lodgest I will lodge. Thy people shall be my people, and thy God my God. Where thou dost will I die, and there will I be buried."

Ay—it must needs be so. If either of the affections—which, nurtured and ripening this side the grave, animate the frame that, springing from earth, at first, mingles with earth again at last—be heaven-born, it is the love of other than the which binds the husband to the wife of his bosom.

It seems but yesterday, that a young gentleman of fine intellect and of a noble heart was suddenly snatched by the hand of death from the endearments of life, in the midst of a brilliant career of usefulness. Surrounded by everything which could make existence pleasant and happy—as with who delighted him—those who loved him as their only one love, and friends devoted to him—the summons came, and he lay upon the bed of death. But with the sorrowing friends of his youth, and the companions of his manhood, practicality and good work, to secure a place in heaven, he had
A. G. GAYER.
All kinds of Light Manufacturing done to order.

R. CARPENTER,
PACKER AND PROVISION DEALER
BARRELS AND HALF BARRELS
For Sale by the Quantity, or Made to Order.
Constantly on hand and for sale a good supply of
PORK LARD, BEEF, &c.

WILLIAM JAMES WHITE,
ENGRAVER, SEAL & STENCIL CUTTER,
Over the Post Office and Banking House,
COMMERCIAL COLLEGE BUILDINGS, 79 PEARL St., Brick, cor. Lake.
SPECIAL NOTICE.

CHICAGO BRASS FOUNDRY.
MICHAEL HEINRICH, Manufacturer of Gas Fixtures, Brass Castings, Plumbers' Work, Steam Gauges, Whistles, Valves, Cocks, Globes, Oil Lamps, Chandeliers, Brackets, Gilding, Bronzing, Silvering, and Repairing of all kinds, Nos. 71 and 73 Lake street, Chicago.

ATTRACTIONS HITHERTO UNEQUALED!
SCOTT & HUMMEL, Importers and dealers in French, English and German Fancy Goods, Gilt and Gold Jewelry, Perfumery, Combs, Brushes, Fancy Soaps, and the thousand and one articles usually kept in such establishments, have removed to No. 71 Lake street, Chicago, where they will be pleased to see their friends and customers.
SCOTT & HUMMEL.

FEATHERS.
J. H. DUNHAM & CO. have now in store 2 bales Prime Live Geese Feathers, which they offer for sale at the lowest market price.

FOREIGN PAPER—Flats and Rolls. From mills.
WARREN & FOSTER, Paper Warehouse.

REMOVAL.
L. WILCOX has REMOVED TO NO. 227 LAKE STREET, Corner of Franklin.

REMOVAL.
SAMUEL C. BECKWITH, Land Agent, has removed to No. 71 Lake street, next corner of Dearborn, up Stairs.

TO LUMBERMEN AND TRADESMEN.
FOR SALE BY THE SUBSCRIBER, OAK LUMBER of different qualities, suitable for Coopers' use, Planking, Timber, &c., at the Mill, on the Chicago River, or delivered in the City of Chicago.
Chicago, July 1st, 1853. FRANCIS CLARK.

LUMBER.
FOR SALE BY THE SUBSCRIBERS, OAK LUMBER of different qualities, suitable for Coopers' use, Planking, Timber, &c., at the Mill, on the Chicago River, or delivered in the City of Chicago.
FRANCIS CLARK.

1,000 CEDAR POSTS.
For sale by
J. H. DUNHAM & CO.

THE MANUFACTURERS DESIRE to LOCATE a Steam Saw Mill in Chicago, and will contract to saw 200,000 feet per month for one year, or more, if desired. Address
GOV'R HALL,
Hamilton and Co.'s Store, Chicago.

200,000 FALL CASH PURCHASES
Can be made at
GOV'R HALL'S,
Hamilton and Co.'s Store, Chicago.

CARPET HALL
Largest in the World!
BEECHER, HOLLISTER, & WILKINS,
No. 135 & 137,
LAKE STREET,
UP STAIRS,
CHICAGO, ILL.
Exclusively in the Trade.
UPHOLSTERY AND RICH CURTAIN GOODS.
BOSTON AND NEW YORK
PIANO FORTE WARE ROOMS,
51 Randolph Street.

Pianos and Melodeons at wholesale and retail. All instruments sold by this establishment will be warranted.
All are respectfully solicited to call. H. RANDALL, Agent for
REED & WATKINS

S. S. BUCKINGHAM, JAMES BUCKINGHAM, E. BUCKINGHAM & SONS, Chicago, Ill. Cincinnati, O.
BUCKINGHAMS & BURLINGAME,
1853. 1854.
STORAGE, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
North Water Street, near U. S. C. H. & R. R. Depot
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

THE UNDERSIGNED, having formed a COPARTNERSHIP for the transaction of a GENERAL FORWARDING AND COMMISSION BUSINESS in the city of Chicago, under the name and style of BUCKINGHAMS & BURLINGAME, for the purpose of receiving and selling our own goods, and those of our friends, and all others who may favor us with their patronage, would respectfully solicit the same. Liberal cash advances will be made on consignments, and prompt returns will be made for the proceeds of sales.
All letters, packages, &c., addressed to the subscriber, will be promptly attended to.
Refer to Messrs. C. JOLLIF, Chicago.
Messrs. BUCKINGHAM & BOND, 99 Broadway, New York.

PANAMA.
TRANSIT OFFICE.
THE subscribers have established a Transit Office at Panama, for the purpose of forwarding Passengers and Treasure across the Isthmus, which they are prepared to do with promptness and dispatch. Passengers will find it to their interest to call at the office of the undersigned, as they will be saved the trouble of procuring their own tickets, and the annoyance of hotel runners.
Passengers for California will find this the most direct route, as the steamers leave Panama for San Francisco every ten days.
Passengers and Treasure forwarded without delay.
Passage Tickets for sale at the office of the undersigned, and at the office of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, New York.
THOMAS, CLARK & CO.,
Panama, New Granada.
Agents A. G. & N. R. Co.

Sewing Machines.
INGERS PATENT SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINES.
The peculiar Action Spring Machines, which have attained a world-wide celebrity, and are now in use in all parts of the world, for every variety of Sewing, are now offered for sale at the office of the Company, 323 Broadway, New York, where may be found a large assortment of these machines in from \$45 to \$125 each, according to finish.
Machines to Hire, and Instruction Gratis.
GENUINE CRYPTOGRAPHIC PAPER.
UNIVERSALLY IN THE WORLD—Wherever expensive Letters are sent, the Cryptographic Paper is used. Every Sheet has a Water Mark, Cannot be Counterfeited, Imitated, Bleached or Erased, and prevents a fraud on any other Paper. It has a very handsome Water mark of Eagle, Shield and Flag, and is for sale by Stationers generally throughout the United States. Manufactured by Crane, Rice & Co. Office, 74 Beekman st., New York.

JULIEN'S MUSIC FOR THE MILLION.
Price One Dollar.
The work will be beautifully illustrated, on fine paper, with an appropriately illuminated Title Page, and will contain the Portrait of the author, as an engraving. The object of the subscriber in so greatly reducing the price of his copy-right works, is to enable the million to obtain them, \$10 cost \$6, or less any Music Dealer in the United States will supply them to subscribers at the rate of \$1 each. Subscribers' names will be received by any Music Dealer in the United States, and by the subscriber, at 197 Broadway, New York. Publication will commence when 5,000 names of Subscribers have been received. Address
JULIEN'S MUSIC FOR THE MILLION,
Box 1,000 Post Office, New York.

IRON WAREHOUSE.
309 SOUTH WATER STREET.
E. G. HALL & CO.,
HAVE in store and are receiving a large stock of Iron, Steel, Nails, Spikes, Horse Shoes, &c., which they offer to dealers, consumers, and others at the lowest prices.
100 tons assorted American Iron.
50 tons assorted Swedes Iron.
50 tons assorted Nails.
100 tons Spring Steel.
100 tons assorted Cast Steel.
1000 bags Nails, assorted sizes.
500 kegs Horse Shoes, assorted.
500 Bolts Duck.
50 Bolts Iron Ducks.
Also, a large assortment of Anvils, Vices, Blacksmiths' Bellows, Blacksmiths' Tools, Iron Wheels, Axles, &c., &c., for sale by
E. G. HALL & CO.,
309 South Water st., Chicago.
Chicago, June 1st, 1853.

A NEW persons wishing to purchase Sewing Machines will do well by applying at once at 10 Madison st., Also three or four persons will be given. Good reference required.
Nov. 1—1y

TEA.
THE above stands, Wholesale and retail, Grocers, Tea Dealers, Upper Dock, Chicago, Illinois, where the best of tea, in small or large quantities, can be had at the lowest cash prices.
Nov. 1—1y

PLUMBING.
PERSONS wishing to have Gas or Water Fixtures, or other work in the Plumbing line, done, can have their orders promptly attended to by calling at No. 71 Lake st.
Chicago, Nov. 1, 1853. THOMAS CLARK & CO.

LECTURES ON COMMERCIAL LAW.
THE WINTER COURSE OF LECTURES before the Commercial College, by Professor HENRY M. ALDEN, Professor of Commercial Law in the Chicago University, will commence on Monday, the 7th inst., at 7 o'clock, P. M., and will be delivered on each succeeding Monday evening, at the same hour.
The Lectures of the course will be delivered on the following subjects, viz: Contracts, Partnership, Principal and Agent, Bailments, Sales, Bills of Exchange, Promissory Notes, Banking, Insurance, Shipping, Carriers, Agency, Bankruptcy, Corporations, Arbitration, Mercantile Usages, &c.
Tickets for the course, admitting a gentleman and lady, may be had at the office of the Commercial College, or at the door on the evening of the first lecture. Single tickets, admitting a gentleman, 50 cents.
Chicago, Nov. 15, 1853.

VETERINARY SURGEON.
ALBERT BORCHERDT, GRADUATE OF THE VETERINARY SCHOOL of Lyttenhof, Belgium, would offer himself to the citizens of Chicago, as a Veterinary Surgeon. He also offers his services in the purchase of horses, having had considerable experience in that line. He respectfully begs that they have not suspected their trust. He will be found at the Stables of Messrs. Randolph and Lake streets, Chicago.
Nov. 15, 1853—6m

Leather, Leather.

Rolls Middle Weights	Spanish Sole Leather.
Rolls Slaughter	do.
Sides do.	do.
Rolls Assorted Pounds Calf Skins	
Cases do. do.	
Cases Calf and Kip Skins	
Cases Patent Enamelled Leather	
Cases Patent Buff Leather	
Cases Colored Kip Skins.	
Cases Colored Calf Skins.	
Cases Colored Sheep Skins.	
Cases Assorted Colors for topping.	
Cases do. do. for linings.	
Cases Bronzes.	
Cases Assorted colors.	
Cases Morocco.	
Cases Roans for linings.	
Cases Sheep Skins.	
Cases Lasting.	
Cases Binding.	
Cases Bookbinders' Skins.	
Cases Bookbinders' Roans.	
Cases Bookbinders' Calf.	
Cases Bookbinders' Sheep.	
Cases Bookbinders' Russia.	
Cases Bookbinders' Morocco.	

We hope, therefore, by a strict attention to business, to receive a liberal share of the patronage of the trade, and of the surrounding country.
Nov. 1—1y

HOME MANAMETS.
THE Subscriber would inform the public that he has just received a large assortment of Home Manamets, which he will sell at the lowest cash price.
Also, on hand a large assortment of Trunks, Valises, Carpet Bags, &c.
Nov. 1—1y

TANNERS' OIL.
25 bbls Barby Oil. 10 do Shore Oil, now on hand—Warranted a most superior article, and for sale low by
GURNEE & YOE.
Nov. 1—1y

LEATHER BELTING.
THE subscribers are now prepared to furnish Leather Belting of every width, from 1 to 24 inches, in length to order. Their belts, manufactured from the solid stock only of the best Oak Tanned Leather, expressly for that purpose, and stretched by powerful machinery, are warranted to run steady, and to be superior to anything in use.
Also—Rivets and Belt Hooks.
GURNEE & YOE, Agents.
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Cases Colored Calf Skins.	
Cases Colored Sheep Skins.	
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Cases do. do. for linings.	
Cases Bronzes.	
Cases Assorted colors.	
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Cases Bookbinders' Roans.	
Cases Bookbinders' Calf.	
Cases Bookbinders' Sheep.	
Cases Bookbinders' Russia.	
Cases Bookbinders' Morocco.	

We hope, therefore, by a strict attention to business, to receive a liberal share of the patronage of the trade, and of the surrounding town and country.
Nov. 1—1y

NEW YORK.
FROM S. M. PETTENGILL & CO'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY,
No. 119 Nassau street, New York; 101 State street, Boston.

GEO. WAGNER & CO., 56 Liberty st., New York, Manufacturers of Brass Fruit Basket Trimmings. They are offering their goods at very low prices. Orders solicited.

MEDIA WATER APPARATUS.
FOR Mineral Springs, Brewing and Distilling, of the finest and most perfect description. Apply to the Inventor and Patentee, JOHN MATTISON, Jr., Office No. 27 Park Row, New York.
Opposite Astor House.
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CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1854.

The Daily Tribune.

CITY OF CHICAGO:

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 4, 1854.

☞ See First Page!

THE NEWS.

There was but little done at Washington on Monday, the day being very dull, and the M. Cs engaged in paying visits to the President, &c. ——The first number of the *Daily Era* has been issued. It is about the size of the Sentinel.——An explosion of the boilers of a sawdust manufactory at Baltimore, took place on yesterday, seriously injuring six workmen, and blowing off the top of the building.——The Pennsylvania Legislature met on yesterday, and organized by the election of E. D. Chase, Speaker of the House.——The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that he will redeem $7,000,000 of U. S. Bonds between now and the 1st of June.——In the Senate, on yesterday, a resolution presenting a sword to General Wool, was passed.——An accident occurred on yesterday, on the Albany and Northern Railroad, by which a brakesman was killed.——A collision took place on the 31st on the New York and Harlem Road, by which no one was injured.——The American ship Staffordshire was wrecked off Cape Sable on the 13th ult., and the whole of the officers and 180 passengers perished.——The york house of Taylor & Co., Covington, Ky., was burned on Saturday night. Loss $40,000, partly insured.——A mail from Fort Laramie has been received. The news is not important.——The New York State Legislature met on yesterday and organized.

THE HEALTH LIST OF 1853.

By the tables of statistics published in the New York *Herald*, we learn that one hundred and thirty-eight accidents, which were attended with the loss of life, including that of persons and the destruction of property, have occurred on railroads within the boundaries of the United States, which deprived two hundred and thirty-four persons of life, and wounded, in every imaginable manner, four hundred and ninety-six others.

We cannot help but ask whether this fact is not really too fearful to contemplate or dwell upon? Steamboat accidents have been less numerous, but, as appears, more destructive of human life, which is owing to the great number, (one hundred and twenty,) who lost their lives in February last, by the burning of the steamer Independence on the shores of the Pacific; the whole number who have been buried into the spirit land in these hundred and nineteen, and one hundred and fifty-eight persons have suffered injuries by these catastrophes. Prior on land have had their share of victims. During the year there have been sixty fires, at which persons to the number of one hundred and four teen lost their lives.

EXPRESS FROM MILWAUKIE.

The following is a statement of the shipments from this port during the past season, as compiled by the Sentinel:

Wheat, bush	3,181,090
Barley, "	250,722
Rye, "	62,552
Oats, "	97,371
Grass seed, do	11,194
Lard, lbs	754,980
Hides, "	1,162,500
Wool, "	412,431
Beef, bbls	22,630
Pork, do	14,150,00
Flax, lbs	3,900
Broom Corn, bales	661
Feathers, "	10,095
Flour, bbls	159,313
Pork, "	12,741
Beef, "	4,970
Pork Plume, "	45
Shoulders, "	313
Salt, "	100
Vinegar, "	225
Oil Cakes, "	4
Ginseng, "	4
Ashes, "	2,861
Whiskey, "	2,257
Beer, "	3,689
Lime, "	2,900
Furniture, "	66,180
Eggs, doz	121,800
Bricks, M	177
Beef Cattle, head	151
Sheep, "	39
Staves,	287,784
Brick,	3,425,000
Lumber,	13,450
Shingles,	63
Feed, tons	103
Merchandize, tons	15
Sundries, "	1,700

The shipment of wheat from this port for 1852, was 438,061, or about two-fifths as much as for the past season. Shipment of brick for 1853—701,000; for '52—3,425,000. The contrast in the export of other articles for the two years, is not near so great.

RAGS IN NEWSPAPER MANUFACTURE.—Both the Alton papers, the Telegraph and the Courier, have increased the price of subscription from $1.50 to $2.00 a year, for single, and from $1 to $1.50 for club subscribers. This is but the beginning of a movement which, in view of the increased prices of the printing materials, is likely to become general.

We have noticed, with much regret, for several years, a very prevalent disposition among newspaper publishers to lower the prices of their papers to a point which affords no remuneration for their labor. There is no just reason why a publisher should not receive liberal pay for his newspaper, as well as the advertisements it contains, and we are confident the public would not complain at such a demand. There is probably no business that requires more patient labor and watchfulness than that of newspaper publishing, and yet there is no other kind of business that pays so little in proportion to the labor and capital employed in it. Heretofore, publishers have, partly from a spirit of jealousy, lowered the price of their papers, in order to extend their circulation at the expense of a contemporary, and, though often successful, nevertheless nothing but evil has resulted from it.—We trust the days of such folly are past, and that they will advance the price of their papers wherever their merits warrant it. We tried it last year and found it to work well, and we have no doubt our Alton contemporaries will have a similar experience. Besides, when the price of labor, provision, clothing, fuel and rents are all advancing, so that two dollars now will buy no more of them than one would a year or two ago, it is expected by the public that the price of newspapers should advance correspondingly.

THE VALUE OF BOOKS.—It is said that Washington Irving and "Peter Parley" have made large fortunes by authorship, as has Mr. Mitchell by his school books. Prof. Anthon, for his series of books, has received $80,000. Mr. Webster's books have yielded a profit of from $12,000 to $13,000; Mr. Headly has realized from his works $40,000; Dr. Marvel, $30,000; Miss Leslie, $12,000; Dr. Barnes, $30,000; Fanny Fern, from one small book, in six months, $6,000; Judge Kent, $120,000; Webster, for his dictionary, $160,000; Prof. McGuffey, $150,000 for his series of school books, and Mrs. Stowe $100,000 for Uncle Tom's Cabin. Besides these there are many others who have made smaller sums by authorship.

☞ The citizens of Cincinnati assembled in large numbers on Thursday night for the purpose of giving expression to their indignation against the railroad station. Compromise measures speakers: one Hon. Thomas Corwin, late Secretary of the Treasury. Strong resolutions were adopted concerning the Brit people for their unlawful proceedings, and confirming the character of Prussia, Austria and Russia, and encouraging the rulers in their defiance of the dictation of the enemy.

FREE OF RENT.—Messrs. Harding and Fitch sold yesterday Block 30, in Sec. 5, being ten acres, at $1500 per acre, cash down. The property is situated South of the Galena Railroad Track, and was purchased by parties from Louisville.

INJURED BY JUMPING THE TRAIN.—The State Register says Judge Underhill is very sick, at the residence of his father-in-law, in this city. He has been confined for six weeks past by a severe illness. His physicians regard his case quite serious.

TO BE A LIEUTENANT GENERAL.—We notice that the Senate, by a vote of 30 to 10, have honored General Scott with the title of *Lieutenant General*. The bill was introduced by Gen. Shields of this State, and has given him an opportunity of eulogizing all the heroes of the Mexican campaign, in somewhat repetitive terms. We supposed it was our Senator's capital, for the present session, and it seems almost a pity that he should have had his measure assailed so without some more decided opposition than it met with.——

The new title of Gen. Scott confers no additional compensation, and is merely intended as an enlargement of the buttons, epaulettes, and plume,—a thing which military men take great pride in, but which we common citizens do not understand. It will doubtless be also prized by Gen. Scott, from the fact that Congress never before conferred it except in one case, and that was of Gen. Washington. Polk, during the Mexican war, tried to get Benton made a Lieutenant General, but Congress was unable to comprehend the military services that he had performed to entitle him to it, and refused the demands of Mr. P. Gen. Scott is entitled to high distinction as a military man, but we fear that the precedent, set in his case, will be used by subsequent Congresses to confer similar distinctions on such fellows as Pillow, Quitman and Davis,—men possessing a vast deal of bull dog courage, but very little of the wisdom which marks the successful director of great armies.

THE REMINI RIOT CASE.

Not only was the telegraph in error in reporting the late disturbances in Cincinnati which resulted in the arrest of sixty-three persons on a charge of riot, to have been caused by Americans, but it now appears, from the testimony elicited upon the trial, that the attack made by the police upon the processions of Germans, on Sunday night, was a most unjustifiable and brutal outrage. Never before, says the Cincinnati *Gazette*, was a procession of men, marching peaceably along the streets, making no unusual noise, committing nor threatening to commit any acts of violence—never before was such a procession set upon, one of its members murdered, and many unoffending citizens most brutally beaten, by the regularly appointed conservators of the peace; and we trust such a storm of indignation will be raised around their heads by an indignant community that such a one will never occur again.

The procession, stigmatized as a mob was no such thing at all. It was Christmas time, and they were talking and chattering, as one witness, like a half drunken crowd. They were accompanied by their wives and children, which goes for to show that had they carried out their purposes to their fullest extent, they would have done no injury to any one. But the police attacked them, seized some of their number and began to hurry them off to the watch-house, Owen Lehnen caught a little man, turned him around, gave him a kick, and started him off to the watch-house. He caught a "larger man," but discreetly refrained from kicking him, and handed him over to somebody else, to be taken to the "lock-up." Poor Charles Eggerling did not get off quite so easily. The Police got him down and according to the certificate of the physician who attended him, *shot him four times after he was down, and killed him.*

A MICHIGAN RAILROAD CONVENTION.

A State Railroad Convention was held in Jackson, Michigan, on Wednesday. Among the resolutions adopted was one proposing to increase the capital of the Port Huron and Michigan Railroad to eight millions of dollars, and another recommended the calling of an extra session of the Legislature, for the purpose of taking into consideration the importance of incorporating companies to locate railroads in whatsoever part of the State they may desire to invest their capital.

ESCAPE OF SMITH O'BRIEN.

The steamer *Africa* brought news from Liverpool, on the 17th ult., that Smith O'Brien had escaped from Van Diemen's Land! The next we shall probably hear of him will be his arrival in California. Mitchell, Meagher, and O'Brien!—a trio of as brave and honorable men as Ireland ever produced.

THE NEW CARMINA SACRA.—We have received from Messrs. Rice and Kendall, Boston, the above book which comprises the most popular psalms and hymn tunes in general use, and a great variety of new tunes, chants, sentences, motetts, and anthems. The author is Lowell Mason whose name has been associated with church music for many years, and who has done as much as any other person, to build up and refine the taste for church music in America.

NAVIGATION OF THE WESTERN RIVERS.—The Western rivers have never been lower at this season of the year, according to our recollection, than they now are. The Ohio is too low for any but the smallest class of boats; the Missouri has scarcely enough water in it to float a flat boat, and the Mississippi between St. Louis and Galena has only about forty inches of water on the bars. At the present time there is some indication of a thaw, and in case of a break up this condition of things in regard to the rivers will be changed, as considerable snow has fallen both South and West of this.

DEATH OF A CONTRACTOR.—Mr V. I. Blood, an old citizen of Galena, and a contractor on the Illinois Central Railroad, six miles East of this city, was drowned on instantly killed on the 26th ult., by the premature ignition of a fuse which he was using to blast rocks from the railroad track.

THE LOSS OF THE GREAT REPUBLIC.

The fire which broke out yesterday morning in Front street, and which extended to the shipping in the East River, was a positively disastrous conflagration. In a pecuniary point of view the loss was very large; but this is only secondary to the greater loss in the American mind in its mention in the destruction of the ship Great Republic. During the last two or three weeks this immense vessel has been the cynosure of all eyes. To the ladies, even, have struggled through the quagmire at the foot of Roosevelt street and the labyrinths of dangers all along Front street, in order to look at the largest and the most beautiful ship in the world. Her contemplating builder will have the sincere sympathies of the whole community, and we, in common with many others, deeply regret that his experiment was destined to be a comparative failure, at least for the present. He intended to demonstrate the belief that a vessel might be constructed to carry twice as much freight as our largest clippers, and be at the same time swifter, safer, and more comfortable for passengers. The people who laid that school of philosophy here which believe that nothing can be done because it has been accomplished previously, and that this great Republic would not be great if it should not be broken between two seas—that steering can only be got upon her—that she would never pay the interest on the money invested, and a million many other things which we cannot remember, and it would be of little consequence to repeat them. The people did not believe them—their manhood pride was awakened by the ship, which seemed to have the bulk and and grandeur of the Colossus with the lightness and grace of a Venus of Praxiteles. Our readers not of New York will learn with sorrow that she was run to see this ship, when we state that nearly six thousand dollars were received from visitors, who paid one shilling each for the privilege of boarding her. Ten times as many saw her without money and without price.

The fire at Roosevelt street with the largest cargo ever carried by any vessel. She was soon to sail for Liverpool, and thence to Australia. Another important feature relative to this ship was the fact that she took on board apprentice boys, being the commencement of a system of educating our youth for the mercantile marine. It was intended to combine the spirit of the youthful mind as that of a sailor, and the adventurous spirit of the Anglo-Saxon character strengthen this combination. The path to promotion in the mercantile marine is open, and the heart of the youthful sailor beats with ambition at its lookforward to the reward of his toil.—That this system will be established with pleasure this germ of the apprentice system—we say apprentice system, because a good "able seaman" cannot be constituted with the principles of two or three months.

All this was, yesterday—to day, it is no more. The beautiful ship is a shapeless wreck—her spars mere debris—her hull literally scorched to ocean over a national calamity. But the building of the ship will not, we think, be discouraged by the fire. Another Great Republic will be planned by the same and kindred master minds, and it be be only moderately successful in her trials, the people of this great republic will rise up to better her.

Correspondence of the Tribune.

LETTER FROM ROCKFORD.—THE PLEASURES OF THE SEASON.—THE LAWS OF POPULATION.—THE MANUFACTURING AND OTHER ADVANTAGES OF ROCKFORD.

ROCKFORD, Dec. 31, 1853.

ED. TRIBUNE:—In the course of my wanderings I have arrived at this pleasant and flourishing river town. Few places on these Western prairies are more inviting than Rockford. Situated on high and rolling ground, on each side of a wide, graceful and rapid river; surrounded on all sides by the richest soil, and fairest sites for prosperous homesteads; peopled by energetic New England and New York settlers, and possessing rare local advantages, Rockford is now one of the healthiest, and bids fair to become one of the most important inland towns between the Lakes and the Mississippi.

The ground is covered with two feet of snow. Sleighs in every conceivable shape, from the graceful mammoth sea shell to the square box, filled with smiling women and happy, cheerful children, peeping forth with joyous glee, from buffaloes or blankets, are dashing along the streets and roads with a truly hearty zest. Balls and convivial parties and happy greetings are the order of the day. Verily, it is in the country, far away from the competition, the envy, pride and pomp of the crowded city, that men know how to combine business and pleasure, duty and enjoyment. For a time all seem disposed to suspend the severities of labor, harmoniously to blend the finer feelings of the soul and to strengthen the ties of friendship and of kin.

Rockford is increasing more rapidly than most people are aware. Near three hundred new buildings have been erected during the present year. There have lately been built three new Churches, one brick, one stone, and the third a good frame building. The population has doubled within the last three years, and the foundations for very extensive improvements are now being laid. I had to-day an interesting conversation with an intelligent gentleman, residing here, respecting the rule of increase of the various large cities in the United States. To this subject he has devoted much attention, and the result of his calculations I give for the benefit of the curious. Philadelphia has doubled its population in every eighteen years, New York in every sixteen, Pittsburg in every nine, Cincinnati in every six, St. Louis in every six, and Chicago in less than every four years. I see by the columns of the *Tribune* this morning that his calculations respecting Chicago are more than verified. If the rate of Chicago's increase is to double its population every four years, then by the end of 1857 its population will be over one hundred and twenty thousand; and by the end of 1861, it will have reached the enormous and truly astonishing figure of two hundred and forty thousand. Startling as this statement may appear, it is certainly not more so than would have been the assertion in 1849, that in 1853 the population of Chicago would number over 60,000 souls.

That which is most interesting in connection with Rockford is the operation and future prospects of the Water Power Co. I have just returned from a most minute survey of the improvements over which I was conducted by Dr. Lane to whose energy and foresight the town is much indebted for its prospects. This Co. was established about two years ago, and obtained, by charter, all the privileges which it required. They immediately purchased land on each side of the river, bought out an old and inefficient Water Company, built below the town, and on the solid rock, a most substantial dam, eight feet high and one thousand feet long, with a head of water of nine feet, and a race on each side of the river; the one on the west side being eighty feet, and that on the east side fifty feet wide. The larger of these is cut out of the solid rock, and the mason work connected with the whole is of the most substantial kind. By these improvements the Company has possessed itself of the largest available water power in the whole Western States. Hitherto an abundance of fifty water mills could easily supply from 50,000 to 70,000 inches of water. A number of these lots have already been sold, and there is now in active operation a one grist mill, two saw mills, one stone saw mill, one planing mill, one sash and window blind factory, and one foundry and machine shop.

The Company are just completing a large stone building, 100 feet by 70, and four stories high. This will be filled with shafting turned by six water wheels, and so arranged that when any one portion is out of gear, the whole can be worked by the remainder. This building is to be rented for various manufacturing purposes, and already portions of it are taken, and will soon be in active operation. Mr. J. W. Manny, the celebrated reaper maker, is about to make this his head quarters, and in a few weeks a large number of men will be busy at work. The race, dam and mill, when complete, will have cost near $100,000, and the location presents manufacturers one of the best possible opportunities for securing never failing power.

The advantages of this improvement to the town must, ultimately, prove very great. The supply of water, the surplus from the lakes about Madison, is never known to fail; and what is of equal importance, the freshets are never injurious, the Rock River draining but a small portion of country. These advantages, combined with the substantial nature, and superior construction of the whole improvement, will inevitably draw together a large amount of capital and manufacturing enterprise, and there can be but little doubt that the time is not far distant when Rockford will be the seat of large manufacturing combinations. Yours truly, W. H. B.

THE POPULATION OF CANADA.

We have been accustomed to regard the growth of our own cities and towns as examples of prosperity and rapid increase which could be equalled in no other country. The Board of Registration and Statistics of Canada, however, have recently published a report which contains a quantity of statistical information, relating to both provinces, which is somewhat calculated to shake the belief. From this report it appears that the population of the two provinces amounted in 1851, to 1,842,310; that of cities and towns, 181,031; that of counties and villages, 1,671,-231.

If the statement made by this report are correct, the rate of increase of population in the Provinces for the past five years has been vastly greater than in the United States. The increase of population in the United States for 50 years, from 1800 to 1850, was not quite 400 per cent, while in Upper Canada it was upwards of 1100 per cent. for 40 years, from 1811 to 1851. From the census it appears that the three States of Ohio, Michigan and Illinois, contained in 1830, 1,126,851. In 1850 they contained 2,505,000, a little over 220 per cent to 50 years. Canada West, in 1830, contained 210,437; in 1849 it contained 791,000 which is over 375 per cent. for the same period of 20 years—so that the increase in the three choice States was 55 per cent. less than that of Canada West during the same time. The Gore and Wellington districts have increased 1800 per cent, in 23 years up to 1850; the London district 95 per cent; the County of Niagara about 380; while the County of Oxford doubled its population in 89 years.

The increase in the extreme West of Canada has been still more striking. The counties of Huron, Perth and Bruce, having increased from 5,600 in 1841; to 37,580 in 1851, being upwards of 571 per cent. In 10 years, an increase almost beyond comprehension. It appears from Smith's work on Canada, that the Huron district has made more rapid progress since its first settlement in 1827, than the States of Ohio, Michigan and Illinois did in double that time, or than Lower Canada did in 104 years.

The increase of population in Boston, between 1840 and 1850, was 45 per cent, in Toronto, for the same period, 96 per cent. The increase in the population of New York as compared with Toronto, is 32 times in the 20 years from 1830 to 1850, against six times in 17 years between 1823 and 1850, 18 times in 50 years against 75 times in 49 years—56 per cent. between 1840 and 1850, against 82 per cent.

St. Louis, which in 1850 had 70,000 inhabitants had increased it 15 times that in 1820.—Toronto in 1850 had increased 16 times that in 1817. The steps taken in Cincinnati were in 50, 114,500, or 11 times its amount in 1800, 30 years before; and Toronto had in 1850, 18 times its population in 1817, or 37 years before.—Hamilton had in 1830 a population of 2,343; by the last census, 14,112.

NEW PAPER.—We notice that Mr. Andrews, formerly editor of the Whig paper at Niles, Michigan, has recently removed to Girard, Pa., and commenced the publication of a newspaper called the *Express*.

For the Tribune.

MISS LUCY STONE'S LECTURES.

MESSRS EDITORS: Allow me one word in answer to your remarks, in your paper of Friday, on Miss Stone's second lecture. You admit her premises, that governments derive their just power from the consent of the governed, and that taxation and representation are ordinarily inseparable, but deny, or cannot "clearly see the conclusion." I think we can "see" that matter shortly.

Are not women amenable to the laws of the land? Are they not as much the subject of law as men? The law may vary somewhat for their case but nevertheless, they are its subjects, and governed by it. This cannot be denied. If so, what becomes of that portion of the statutes and common law that relates to females. Now comes the conclusion, if government derives its just power from the consent of the governed, that women should have the privilege of helping make the laws to which they are subject.

You say "there was a dangerous sophistry in the fair lecturer's remarks that deserve to be explained." Why don't you do it? You only added or rather sited another instance of injustice, irremediable from necessity. The evil complained of by Miss Stone, might be avoided, with the utmost ease. The lecturer was discussing a matter that rested between adults; nothing was said about minors. You cannot "cover up" one evil by bringing forward another. 'Tis the easiest thing in the world, to allow women to vote, and to put them in the same relation to government as men have, so far as franchise and administering the public affairs are concerned. Her argument went to prove the principle that taxation and representation was not applied to its full, just, and proper extent, unless you class women with fools, blockheads, infants, and criminals, and all must admit, unless they class women with the last mentioned beings, that taxation and representation *are separable*, and that to "the height of injustice."

I will add no more now, but close by saying, that I should like to see the best argument, against female suffrage.

LASSIE.

NOTE. Our correspondent has listened to Miss Stone's lecture, with far more attention, than he has devoted to reading our remarks upon it. Otherwise he would have seen, that the sophistry of which we spoke, and which *we did* expose, consisted of the assumption, that women were not represented at the polls, and were consequently taxed without representation; whereas the fact is, as we showed in our remarks, and as the evidence of every experienced person will substantiate, that the women of the land, through their silent, but most potent influence, exercise a controlling power over the votes of their husbands and brothers, which comes not far from being absolute. If "Lassie" will but look at this one point, with half the attention with which he has been drinking in Miss Stone's teachings, he will very probably find at least one of "the best arguments against female suffrage." EDITOR.

From the London Times, Dec. 31.

MISSISSIPPI REPUDIATION.

The famous State of Mississippi which appears to be the Holy Land of Repudiation, as the Salt Valley is that of Mormonism, is again exciting the fervent acclivities of the stars. The Vice Chancellor and Judges of the Court of Errors, the high-est Court in the State, have decided in favor of the bonds enough to hope for an appealing to the law of the State, it has nothing for it but to pay up without more ado. The judgment, however, is not as unpalatable as Shylock's pound of flesh, but it does not repaid him with a literal reading of his bond, and the American Shylock—that is, the noble citizens of Mississippi—are determined to elude the law by all the means their Constitution puts in their power. As fast as the judges present themselves at the sessions of the Legislature of the State, they are rejected by the honest and patriot repudiators. Judge Yerges has already paid the penalty of his unseemly learning to the rights of the Caucasian, and Judge Fisher has been rejected. There appears to be little doubt, for having shown its same ill judged predilection. The citizens are in arms and "repudiation or death" is the battle cry of the contest. Hereupon the other States implore us not to confound them with this young, wealthy and unprincipled State. "We have no-thing to do with Mississippi!" they exclaim. Our correspondent takes up the cry, and laughs at Sidney Smith for asking the States that lent Pepys their proper value, if it had anything to do with the private affairs of the State; and it is thought rather wonderful that a gentleman who wrote in the *N. indsay Review* on the affairs of Westminster, where but only these islands, but the whole British empire, may prefer its complaints and demand to be satisfied. Where else should the Supreme Court of American Justice be looked to for the injured satirist, but at Washington? So to Washington he went with his bonds, and was laughed at for his pains. His appeal, however, informal as it might be, was not without effect. The State felt that distinct, as they were in their own constitution, the rest of the world would not be so discriminating. The State of Mississippi will never be a farthing, what can be done to expect from a dozen States of one note? The case of my new State making for a loan, is not it up in a moment, and the Mississippians have more emphasis than ever, particularly as the repayment will be by special taxes spread over many years and consequently to be paid by a very numerous number, from the period of the debt. It is very well known that in infant or unsettled States there is a great objection, not to any liberal expenditure, especially having down for future and grandchildren. Hence it is very likely that the example of Mississippi will deter many Englishmen from investing in American stocks, and all the States will suffer from the misconduct of one. Whether it can be prevented by moral suasion or by the terrors of the Federal Court, is a question for lawyers; but whether we leave to the Americans themselves, who will certainly have a great interest in keeping up their credit to the paying point.

Further News by the Africa.

MORE RUSSIAN VICTORIES.

The mails of the Africa, from Liverpool, came to hand on yesterday. Her dates are to the 16th, of Dec. from London, and the latest continental advices. Our telegraphic report, received on Saturday morning, gave a pretty correct synopsis of her news. In addition to the naval battle of Sinope, we have intelligence of two other battles, on land—in Asia, in both of which the Russians were victorious. One was fought at Akaltsik; the other took place near Adrianople. It is said that in the former the Turks lost four thousand men, and in the latter forty thousand of their troops were routed by the soldiers of the Czar.

To add to the embarrassment, Persia has declared war against Turkey, instigated no doubt by Russia, and is about to march an army to the frontier. Owing to a complication of political difficulties, the British Minister had left the Court of Teheran.

The resignation of Lord Palmerston, on the 16th inst., is confirmed. It is thought that the cabinet of Lord Aberdeen will soon be dissolved. It now appears that this resignation may be correctly attributed to a disagreement existing between Lords Palmerston and Aberdeen on the policy to be pursued in relation to the Turkish question; the latter nobleman still wishing to attempt conciliatory measures with the Czar, and the former being anxious to extend, at once, that aid to Turkey which has been so long promised, and which she now so much needs.

The resignation took place on the 15th and the alleged reason given on 'Change next morning, (the 16th,) for this act of Palmerston, was that in the meeting of Parliament on the third of January, it was understood that Lord John Russell, (backed by all the other members of the ministry, except the retiring minister,) will bring into the House of Commons a bill for a very liberal extension of the elective franchise, upon the basis of what is known in England as the Household suffrage. This is the reason given out on 'Change and in the London journals, originating, no doubt, from government agents, with a view of quieting the public curiosity. But it seems that the people, after a half day's reflection, rejected the explanation arising from the instruments of Aberdeen, and adopted the more rational idea that the retirement of Lord Palmerston was the result of some ministerial disagreement concerning the policy to be pursued by her Majesty's government upon the Turkish question. Thus the *Commercial Daily List* says: "Although the impression on the public mind at first was that the change in ministerial politics influenced Lord Palmerston's withdrawal from the cabinet, a different feeling was produced on Saturday morning, gave a pretty correct synopsis of her news. In addition to the naval battle of Sinope, we have intelligence of two other battles, on land—in Asia, in both of which the Russians were victorious. One was fought at Akaltsik; the other took place near Adrianople. It is said that in the former the Turks lost four thousand men, and in the latter forty thousand of their troops were routed by the soldiers of the Czar.

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The reception

The Daily Tribune.

LOCAL MATTERS.

☞ Our readers will find a beautiful article upon our first page, this morning. We trust every one will peruse it.

INFORMATION WANTED.

Of one Patrick Dolan, who left Newark N. J. about five months since, came to Chicago, and is now supposed to be employed on some of the Railroads running from this city. If any contractor, knowing him, should see this notice, they will confer a favor on his distressed wife and child, by calling his attention thereto. Mrs. Dolan can be found, at the house of James O'Meara, near the Galena Depot.

CHICAGO, STERLING AND MISSISSIPPI RAILROAD.

On Thursday the 16th inst., a meeting of the stockholders of Chicago, Sterling and Mississippi Railroad Company, was held at the Empire House, in Aurora, agreeably to notice previously published, as required by the act of incorporation of said company.

Dr. Egan was called to the chair, and Aylmer Keith appointed Secretary.

On motion of Joseph Naper,

Resolved, That we now proceed to the election of 10 Directors.

The following named persons were elected unanimously:

Horatio G. Loomis, Chicago.
Hiram A. Tucker, "
Walter Blanchard, Naperville.
John sullins, "
Lewis Ellsworth, "
Alymer Keith, "
Henry L. Pauline, "
Adiel S Jones, "
Willard Sisson, "
Joseph Naper, "
David Hess, "
Edward E. Allen, Aurora.
Wm. H. Hawkins, "

The Commissioners present made and signed a certificate as required by the act of incorporation.

The directors are to meet at Naperville, on Saturday, the 21st inst., at 1 o'clock, P. M., to elect officers.—*De Page County Observer*, 31st.

PRESENTATION.

An elegant gold watch and chain was presented to Col. Fiske, at the Tremont House, on Monday evening, by the contractors and laborers on the Branch-water of the Illinois Central Railroad. We find the following report of the proceedings in the *Journal*:

A large audience, composed of many of our old residents, as well as the parties presenting the gift, were present.

Hon. Phillip Maxwell occupied the Chair, and opened the meeting by a few appropriate remarks.

Judge R S. Wilson, at the request of the parties, presented the gift to Mr. Fiske, with a speech appropriate to the occasion, which was responded to with appliance by the awardee.

Mr. Fiske responded, in a modest, feeling and appropriate manner, showing a just appreciation of the gift and givers; and requested Henry J. Clark, Esq., to receive it in trust, to be held by him for him, as he considered himself on speaker.

Mr. Clark, in a speech of ten or fifteen minutes, received the gift for Mr. Fiske, which was interrupted by constant applause, and received with marked favor.

A generous and bountiful supper was provided by Messrs. Gage & Brother, at which speeches were made by Mr. Blackwell and others. The proceedings were very gratifying to all present, and will long be remembered by those who participated in them.

THEATRE.—The drama of Uncle Tom's Cabin was greeted last evening by a large audience, and the performance gave evident satisfaction to all. The play will be continued this evening, and as much longer as it meets with the approbation of the public.

WOMAN'S RIGHTS.

Miss LUCY STONE repeats her second lecture at the City Hall this evening.

A NEW AND MODEL WHEEL SCALE.—Mr. Cuddbourne, General Agent of the Messrs. Fairchild, the great scale manufacturers at St. Johnsbury, Vt., has just finished a Weigh Scale in the Freight Depot of the Chicago and Galena Union, which deserves attention. It is designed for weighing cars, loaded or unloaded, and draws thirty tons. The peculiarity of it is in the circumstance that the scale is located in the second story of the building, immediately over the platform. This was necessary on account of the nearness of the water under the track, which would not permit the balance and brass connecting the scale to be located there. We believe no scale, with a suspended platform, had been previously put up in the U. S., and in the building of this the ingenuity of Mr. Chadbourne was taxed to no small degree, as it involved the necessity of a large amount of iron for braces, caps, nuts, and rods, besides some very substantial timbers to give solidity to the whole; all of which had to be put together somewhere as an experiment, and to be perfect in all of its bearings. There are six large iron rods passing down from the scale under the track—three on each side—which sustain the platform on which the car rests. The platform is arranged so as to be incapable of swerving from its center, and interfering with its perfect operation. The weight of the car bears on the levers which sustain the rods, and they in turn act upon another lever which has a rod attached to it, and which descends to the lower floor, and moves the beam. The setting and resetting principle involved is very ingenious, and the scale most perfect. As we remarked, it is intended to weigh thirty tons, and all weights below that in decimals of five. Thus the weight of a car, loaded, may be 29,977 lbs., and the scale would show it 29,995. But were the weight 29,995, it would show even 30 lacking. The same is the case with reference to all weights down to a few lbs. But the thing, to be appreciated, must be seen by a mechanical eye. We are very confident that no one will examine and understand its operation without concluding that the great reputation of the Messrs. Fairchild, as scale makers, has been justly earned.

RUNAWAY.—One of the Clark street Omnibuses, belonging to Walker's Line, with four horses attached, ran away on Dearborn street yesterday afternoon. The team brought up under the lee of "Young Audubon," with but little damage.

A RAILROAD CELEBRATION.

We understand that the officers of the Great Western Railroad Company contemplate opening their Road on the 15th or 16th inst., and that the City Councils of Chicago, Detroit, and London and Hamilton in Canada, besides various prominent railroad men, editors, governors, etc., are to be invited to take an excursion over the road, together with various grand dinners, at Detroit, and Detroit and other points along the line.

The iron on the Road through Canada is all laid down, and parties are engaged in ballasting and getting it ready. By the 15th it is expected to be in good order.

POLICE COURT.

Before Judge Rucker.—There was nothing doing on Monday morning—a very unusual circumstance in the annals of our Police Court.

Yesterday, the business commenced with the case of Henry Miller and Peter Smith, for being engaged in a scuffle in a Dutch beer saloon in Wells street, the previous evening. They were respectively fined $2 and $3—lodgings in the Watch House furnished gratis.

William Robinson, for being in the gutter drunk, paid $4 12½.

An inmate for the past three months of the Marine Hospital, with pale cheek and languid lip, was brought up, charged with having made the worst possible use of the afternoon's leave of absence, granted him on Monday by the authorities of that institution, by getting drunk. The circumstances of the case induced his Honor to let the poor fellow off with a reprimand, and he was discharged.

A STRANGE CURE.

Published in these days is not uncommon. Impositions and quackeries are not strange. But honesty and truth sometimes are. Therefore, the following is presented. For the benefit of *Dr. A. L. Adams' Liver Balsam*, it is done by the cure of one of the most prominent men in the city of Chicago, and with the consent of the owner. Dr. Adams' Liver Balsam is the great remedy for all diseases of the Liver, Stomach, Bowels, and Blood. It purifies the blood, and thereby cures all diseases arising from impure blood. It is composed entirely of roots and herbs, and is the very best medicine ever offered to the public. It is a sure cure for Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Jaundice, Dropsy, Fever and Ague, Piles, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Female Complaints, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Colds, Coughs, Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Sore Throat, Influenza, Hoarseness, Pain in the Side, Back and Limbs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Cramp, Pain in the Stomach, Sour Stomach, Worms, Scald Head, Ringworm, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Boils, Pimples on the Face, Ulcers, Old Sores, Fever Sores, Mercurial Diseases, Dropsy, Female Weakness, Nervous Debility, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Chills and Fever, Pain in the Head, Pain in the Back, Pain in the Limbs, Pain in the Joints, Pain in the Stomach, Pain in the Bowels, Pain in the Kidneys, Pain in the Bladder, Pain in the Chest, Pain in the Breast, Pain in the Side, Pain in the Face, Pain in the Eyes, Pain in the Ears, Pain in the Nose, Pain in the Mouth, Pain in the Teeth, Pain in the Gums, Pain in the Throat, Pain in the Tongue, Pain in the Lungs, Pain in the Heart, Pain in the Arms, Pain in the Hands, Pain in the Fingers, Pain in the Legs, Pain in the Feet, Pain in the Toes, Pain in the Nails, Pain in the Hair, Pain in the Skin, Pain in the Flesh, Pain in the Bones, Pain in the Marrow, Pain in the Blood, Pain in the Veins, Pain in the Arteries, Pain in the Nerves, Pain in the Muscles, Pain in the Ligaments, Pain in the Tendons, Pain in the Cartilages, Pain in the Joints, Pain in the Skin, Pain in the Flesh, Pain in the Bones, Pain in the Marrow, Pain in the Blood, Pain in the Veins, Pain in the Arteries, Pain in the Nerves, Pain in the Muscles, Pain in the Ligaments, Pain in the Tendons, Pain in the Cartilages, Pain in the Joints.

Dr. A. L. ADAMS' LIVER BALSAM.

THE GREAT REMEDIAL OF DISEASE.

It effects the cure of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Dropsy, Fever and Ague, Piles, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Female Complaints, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Colds, Coughs, Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Sore Throat, Influenza, Hoarseness, Pain in the Side, Back and Limbs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Cramp, Pain in the Stomach, Sour Stomach, Worms, Scald Head, Ringworm, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Boils, Pimples on the Face, Ulcers, Old Sores, Fever Sores, Mercurial Diseases, Dropsy, Female Weakness, Nervous Debility, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Chills and Fever, Pain in the Head, Pain in the Back, Pain in the Limbs, Pain in the Joints, Pain in the Stomach, Pain in the Bowels, Pain in the Kidneys, Pain in the Bladder, Pain in the Chest, Pain in the Breast, Pain in the Side, Pain in the Face, Pain in the Eyes, Pain in the Ears, Pain in the Nose, Pain in the Mouth, Pain in the Teeth, Pain in the Gums, Pain in the Throat, Pain in the Tongue, Pain in the Lungs, Pain in the Heart, Pain in the Arms, Pain in the Hands, Pain in the Fingers, Pain in the Legs, Pain in the Feet, Pain in the Toes, Pain in the Nails, Pain in the Hair, Pain in the Skin, Pain in the Flesh, Pain in the Bones, Pain in the Marrow, Pain in the Blood, Pain in the Veins, Pain in the Arteries, Pain in the Nerves, Pain in the Muscles, Pain in the Ligaments, Pain in the Tendons, Pain in the Cartilages, Pain in the Joints.

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EMERSON'S AMERICAN HAIR RESTORATIVE.

EXTRAORDINARY ON HIS YORK.

I am now selling Deals on New York for Chicago and New England Notes.

Currency at the par.

I am paying a premium for Chicago and New England Notes.

New York and Michigan

Exchange Office in the Clearing room, Lawrence's Building, on the south side.

American Gold, Gold Warrants for sale.

Mexican, Patriot, 15,000 15.00
Spanish, Pistareen, 15,000 15.00
Doubloons, 1,000 15.00
Sovereigns, 1,000 15.00
Napoleons, 1,000 15.00
Prussian Dollars, 1,000 15.00
Mexican Dollars, 1,000 15.00
Bank Notes, 1,000 15.00

Gold and Land Warrants for sale.

Any sum, interest allowed on Current Deposits. Deed money taken for collections.

Aug. 7th, 1852-tf F. G. ADAMS, Exchange Broker.

HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT AND PILLS.

A most powerful remedy for Rheumatism.—Mr. James Orsons, of No. 1, Brewster Cottage, Stonehouse, Plymouth, was severely afflicted for more than three years with this disease. Numerous Remedies, file, suffering were introduced, and although he received some of the best medical advice, he obtained little or no relief. Almost despairing, he commenced using Holloway's Ointment and Pills a trial; and, to his gratification with them, he was completely restored to health, and strongly recommend their use to others similarly afflicted. Sold by G. Williams, of 19 Edgecombe street, Plymouth, one verified by Barrows.

Sold by all Druggists throughout the United States.

LYDIA'S RATHBADIN.

☞ We wish to call the attention of the public to a source of luxury, comfort and happiness—to sport neglect and a person enjoy the opportunity of using. Holloway's Ointment and Pills. A trial, as I, by a little perseverance with them, he was completely restored to health and strongly recommend their use to others similarly afflicted. Sold by G. Williams, of 19 Edgecombe street, Plymouth, one verified by Barrows.

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DISCOVERED AT LAST.

A Mystery Explained

A Revelation to Invalids—History to Ours!

Dr. A. L. Adams'

NEW DISCOVERY OF ENGLAND is rapidly obtaining the confidence of the people of this country. Its wonderful cures of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Jaundice, Dropsy, Fever and Ague, Piles, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Female Complaints, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Colds, Coughs, Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Sore Throat, Influenza, Hoarseness, Pain in the Side, Back and Limbs, Nervousness, Sleeplessness, Cramp, Pain in the Stomach, Sour Stomach, Worms, Scald Head, Ringworm, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Boils, Pimples on the Face, Ulcers, Old Sores, Fever Sores, Mercurial Diseases, Dropsy, Female Weakness, Nervous Debility, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Chills and Fever, Pain in the Head, Pain in the Back, Pain in the Limbs, Pain in the Joints, Pain in the Stomach, Pain in the Bowels, Pain in the Kidneys, Pain in the Bladder, Pain in the Chest, Pain in the Breast, Pain in the Side, Pain in the Face, Pain in the Eyes, Pain in the Ears, Pain in the Nose, Pain in the Mouth, Pain in the Teeth, Pain in the Gums, Pain in the Throat, Pain in the Tongue, Pain in the Lungs, Pain in the Heart, Pain in the Arms, Pain in the Hands, Pain in the Fingers, Pain in the Legs, Pain in the Feet, Pain in the Toes, Pain in the Nails, Pain in the Hair, Pain in the Skin, Pain in the Flesh, Pain in the Bones, Pain in the Marrow, Pain in the Blood, Pain in the Veins, Pain in the Arteries, Pain in the Nerves, Pain in the Muscles, Pain in the Ligaments, Pain in the Tendons, Pain in the Cartilages, Pain in the Joints.

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NOTICE.

THE undersigned executors of the Estate of Dole, Pomeroy & Co., having purchased the interest of Geo. W. Dole in the stock of goods belonging to said Estate, will continue the business at the old stand, No. 111 Lake street, under the firm name of DOLE, POMEROY & CO., and will be settled by January, 1st, & Co. GEO. POMEROY, WILLIAM B. DUNN.

Jan1

PROFESSOR J. EMERSON,

OF ELLIOT COLLEGE, will receive Pupils on the 3d DAY, the 3d of Jan., at 10 o'clock.

Terms, $5 per month, in advance. Will be read after the Lecture by Dr. JUDSON Jan1

PIONEER LINE.

OF MONTHLY PACKETS FOR

AUSTRALIA.

OFFICE 118 WALL STREET, NEW YORK.

THE SPLENDID, FRANCHON, FIRST-CLASS, Copper-fastened, New York Built Ship, Commander, to sail on the 1st FEBRUARY, punctually, will be the next vessel, despatched of the above Line for MELBOURNE. Jan1

1854. 1854.

W. S. GORDON,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

AND

SHIPPING AGENTS,

WHO have recently erected a large Warehouse at Wauwatosa, on the line of the Milwaukee and Mississippi Railroad, are prepared to receive and forward all kinds of Produce, Merchandise, &c., to and from the East. Jan1

☞ The highest market price will be paid for all kinds of Produce. Jan1

RUMSEY, BRO. & CO.,

Storage and Forwarding Merchants,

AND COMMISSION DEALERS

IN

PRODUCE, PROVISIONS, SALT, &c.,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

☞ Mark Produce "Care R. B. & Co." Jan1tf

I. G. THROP & CO.,

GEN'L LAND AGENTS,

Will Pay Taxes, Locate Warrants, Buy and Sell Lands on Commission, Examine Titles, &c.

☞ Conveyancing of all kinds will be promptly attended to.

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

January 1st, 1854. OFFICE OF CLARK ST.

A. G. THROP. R. R. WADE.

BRACKETT & WAITE,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW, CLARK STREET.

Jal 3tf WM. BRACKETT. C. S. WAITE.

CHICAGO BOOK TRADE

S. C. GRIGGS & CO.,

111.....Lake Street.....111

PUBLISHERS, BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS

Wholesale and Retail.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS OF 1854!

A GIFT, suitable as well convenient, for the purpose of presents for gentlemen or ladies, can be selected at our establishment promptly and satisfactorily, without, in the slightest degree the fear of the selection proving unsuitable to the taste of the person, and under the fear of disappointment, and under the fear of disappointment.

The richest Gems in GARDEN GIFT combine may be found at the sign of the GOLDEN BOOK.

YOUNG'S RIVERS OF FRANCE—Illustrated in 25 Engravings, from original Drawings by eminent artists. Parlor, 12.50.

WORDSWORTH'S GREECE—Pictorial, Descriptive and Historical, with numerous engravings. Library of the Fine Arts, 12.50.

LONGFELLOW'S HYPERION—Illustrated with many fine Engravings. Parlor, 12.50.

ITALY—Land of the beautiful, classical, historical and picturesque, illustrated with numerous fine Engravings. Library of the Fine Arts, 12.50.

THE LAND OF BONDAGE—In original descriptions of the Country, Inhabitants, &c., of Africa. Parlor, 12.50.

THE FRUITS OF AMERICA—A series of 42 Original and Splendid Engravings, from Drawings by Darley, of American Fruits. By C. M. Hovey. With botanical and pomological descriptions of each variety. Parlor, 12.50.

THE WORK is the most beautiful ever published in America, and is unsurpassed by any publication in the world. It is printed on the finest paper, and the engravings are as valuable as it is splendid. Order early.

LIFE IN THE HOME CIRCLE—By Mrs. Richard Parker, 1.25.

HOMES OF AMERICAN STATESMEN—With anecdotal and descriptive sketches of their early life, private and public character. Illustrated with numerous engravings. Parlor, 12.50.

BEAUTIES OF MOORE—A series of Portraits of the principal female characters in the writings of Moore, with appropriate expressly for the work. Lawless edition; parlor, 12.50.

BEAUTY'S CORTUME—A series of Female Figures, in the costume of the principal nations of the world, with Descriptions, by Charles Heath. Illustrated with numerous engravings. Parlor, 12.50.

THE BOOK OF HOME BEAUTY—By Mrs. Richard Parker, containing 12 portraits of American beauties, from original Drawings, by eminent artists. Cloth, gilt, 4.00. Morocco gilt, 5.00.

THE HOME BOOK OF THE PICTURESQUE—Or, American Scenery, Art and Literature. Illustrated with 50 Engravings, from original Drawings by eminent artists. Parlor, 12.50.

THE HOME BOOK OF THE PICTURESQUE—Or, American Scenery, Art and Literature. Illustrated with 50 Engravings, from original Drawings by eminent artists. Parlor, 12.50.

This work of art, which presents an attractive novelty in the pictorial illustrations of the glories of our land, is printed on the finest paper, and elegantly bound. Price, 12.50.

THE QUEENS OF ENGLAND—A series of 37 elegant portraits of distinguished Female Sovereigns; the latest Engravings, from original Drawings, by eminent artists. Parlor, 12.50.

PARABLES OF OUR LORD—Illustrated. by John Franklin. Parlor, 12.50.

WILD SCENES AND SONGS BIRDS—By C. W. Webber, Illustrated with 12 Engravings. Parlor, 12.50.

How enchanting to hear these little feathered creatures from some fairy spell, sing their sweetest lays, the charm of nature, look at them with their untamed loss, the charm of nature, look at them with their untamed loss, the charm of nature, look at them with their untamed loss

BANKS.

JOHN WEST,

BANKER AND BROKER,

No. 3 Merchants' Exchange,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

E. K. SWIFT'S

EXCHANGE AND BROKERAGE OFFICE,

No. 3 Merchants' Exchange,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

EXCHANGE

ON THE PRINCIPAL CITIES

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AND CANADA.

ON THE STATE OF NEW YORK.

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ON BOSTON.

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ON BALTIMORE.

ON CONNECTICUT.

ON RHODE ISLAND.

ON MASSACHUSETTS.

ON PENNSYLVANIA.

ON THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

ON THE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGETOWN, D. C.

ON LOUISIANA.

ON OHIO.

ON MICHIGAN.

ON INDIANA.

ON ILLINOIS.

ON WISCONSIN.

ON IOWA.

ON MISSOURI.

ON CANADA.

ON FRANCE.

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Of Hartford.

Office.....Hartford, Conn.

Cash Capital.....$100,000

Assets, Jan. 1, 1853.....$150,000

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Chicago, Jan. 20, 1853.—6m

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